

Service Manual

 **PIONEER**
The Art of Entertainment

ORDER NO.
RRV 1575

STEREO TURNTABLE

PL-225

- Refer to the service manual ARP1722 for PL-225/WEM.

THIS MANUAL IS APPLICABLE TO THE FOLLOWING MODEL(S) AND TYPE(S).

Type	Model	Power Requirement	Remarks
	PL-225		
WEM8	O	AC220 - 240V	
WB8	O	AC220 - 240V	

- Although PL-225/WEM8 and PL-225/WEM are different in model number, they have the same service parts.
- Although PL-225/WB8 and PL-225/WB are different in model number, they have the same service parts.

PIONEER ELECTRONIC CORPORATION

PIONEER ELECTRONICS SERVICE, INC. P.O.Box 1760, Long Beach, CA 90801-1760, U.S.A.
PIONEER ELECTRONIC (EUROPE) N.V. Haven 1087, Keetberglaan 1, 9120 Melsele, Belgium
PIONEER ELECTRONICS ASIACENTRE PTE. LTD. 501 Orchard Road, #10-00 Lane Crawford Place, Singapore 0923

4-1, Meguro 1-Chome, Meguro-ku, Tokyo 153, Japan

ADDITIONAL

PIONEER
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Service Manual

ORDER NO.
ARP1722

STEREO TURNTABLE

PL-225 WEM, WB, RD

PL-225-S WEM

- Refer to the service manual ARP1552, PL-223/WEM type.
- This manual is applicable to the PL-225/WEM, WB, RD and PL-225-S/WEM types.

Type	Applicable model			Power requirement	Export destination
	PL-223	PL-225	PL-225-S		
WEM	○	○	○	AC220V-240V	European continent
WB	○	○	—	AC220V-240V	United kingdom
RD	○	○	—	AC110V-127V, 220V-240V	General export

- The PL-225-S/WEM type is the same as the PL-225/WEM type except for the color.

PIONEER ELECTRONIC CORPORATION 4-1, Meguro 1-Chome, Meguro-ku, Tokyo 153, Japan
PIONEER ELECTRONICS SERVICE INC. P.O. Box 1760, Long Beach, California 90801 U.S.A.
PIONEER ELECTRONICS OF CANADA, INC. 505 Cochrane Drive, Markham, Ontario L3R 8E3 Canada
PIONEER ELECTRONIC [EUROPE] N.V. Keetberglaan 1, 2740 Beveren, Belgium
PIONEER ELECTRONICS AUSTRALIA PTY. LTD. 178-184 Boundary Road, Braeside, Victoria 3195, Australia TEL: [03] 580-9911
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CONTRAST OF MISCELLANEOUS PARTS

NOTES:

- Parts without part number cannot be supplied.
- The Δ mark found on some component parts indicates the importance of the safety factor of the part. Therefore, when replacing, be sure to use parts of identical designation.
- Parts marked by "●" are not always kept in stock. Their delivery time may be longer than usual or they may be unavailable.

The PL-225/WEM, WB, RD and PL-225-S/WEM types are the same as the PL-223/WEM type with the exception of the following sections.

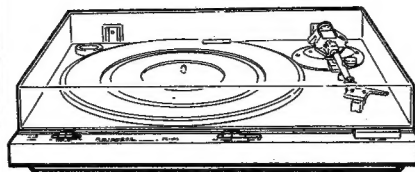
Mark	Symbol & Description	Part No.					Remarks
		PL-223/ WEM	PL-225/ WEM	PL-225/ WB	PL-225/ RD	PL-225-S/ WEM	
	Front name plate	PAM1197	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Screen	.....	PAM1278	PAM1278	PAM1278	PAM1278	
	Packing case	PHG1212	PHG1328	PHG1328	PHG1329	PHG1330	
	Operating instructions (English, German, French, Italian, Dutch, Spanish, Swedish, Portuguese)	PRE1057	PRE1093	.....	.....	.....
	Operating instructions (English)	.....	.....	PRB1093	PRB1093	.....
	Operating instructions (Spanish)	.....	.....	.....	PRC1007	.....
	Operating instructions (German)	.....	.....	.....	.....	PRC1015	
Δ	AC Power cord	PDG1012	PDG1012	PDG1023	PDG1014	PDG1012	
Δ	Line voltage selector switch (AC110V-127V, AC220V-240V)	.....	.....	.....	PSB1003	.....
	Panel	PNW1366	PNW1366	PNW1366	PNW1391	PNW1417	
	AS Knob	PAC1265	PAC1265	PAC1265	PAC1265	PAC1368	



PIONEER®
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2029

Service Manual



ORDER NO.
ARP1552

STEREO TURNTABLE

PL-223

PL-223-S

MODEL PL-223 COMES IN THREE VERSIONS DISTINGUISHED AS FOLLOWS:

Type	Applicable model		Power requirement	Destination
	PL-223	PL-223-S		
WEM	○	○	AC 220V-240V	European continent
WB	○	—	AC220V-240V	United Kingdom
RD	○	—	AC110V-127V, AC220V-240V	General export

- This manual is applicable to the PL-223/WEM, WB, RD and PL-223-S/WEM types.
- As to the WB and RD types, refer to page 17.
- The PL-223-S is same as the PL-223 except the color.
- Ce manuel pour le service comprend les explications en français de réglage.
- Este manual de servicio trata del método ajuste escrito en español.

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PIONEER ELECTRONIC [EUROPE] N.V. Keetberglaan 1, 2740 Beveren, Belgium

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1. SPECIFICATIONS

PHONOGRAPH MOTOR AND PLATTER

Motor type.....	DC servo motor
Drive system	Belt drive system
Speed of rotation.....	2 speeds: 33-1/3, 45 rpm
Wow and Flutter	No more than 0.06% WRMS No more than 0.09% WTD Peak (DIN)
S/N ratio.....	More than 68 dB (DIN-B)
Platter.....	Diameter ø295 mm, aluminium die-cast

TONE ARM

Type Static balance straight pipe arm

SUPPLIED CARTRIDGE

Type.....	MM type
Replacement stylus.....	PN-240
Stylus.....	0.6 mil diamond
Output voltage.....	2.5 mV (1 kHz, 5.0 cm/s, LAT. Peak)
Suitable stylus pressure	1.5 — 2.5 g
Frequency response.....	10 Hz — 30,000 Hz
Installment	Universal type
Cartridge weight	4 — 8 g

POWER SUPPLY, OTHER

Power requirements

European, U.K., Australian models..... a.c. 220 — 240 Volts ~
50/60 Hz

U.S., Canadian models..... ~ AC 120 V, 60 Hz
Other destination

models a.c. 110 – 127 Volts/220 – 240 Volts ~
(switchable) | 50/60 Hz

Power consumption	2W
-------------------------	----

External dimensions

420 (W) x 95 (H) x 356 (D) mm

16-9/16 (W) x 3-3/4 (H) x 14 (D) in

Netweight 2.8 kg (6 lb 3 oz)

SUPPLIED ACCESSORIES

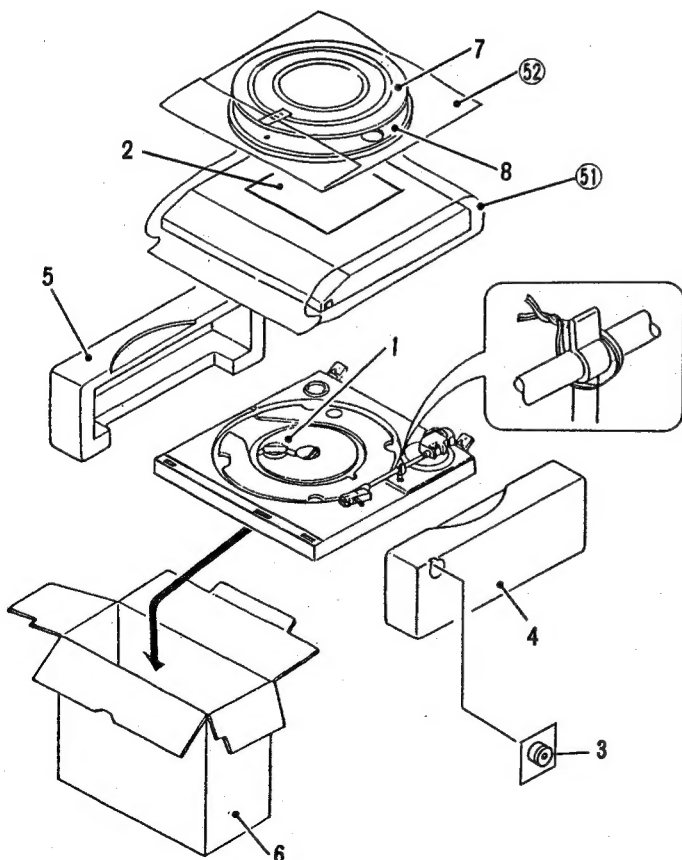
EP adaptor 1

Operating instructions 1

NOTE:

Specifications and design subject to possible modification without notice, due to improvements.

2. PACKING



Parts List of Packing

Mark	No.	Parts No.	Description
	1	PEC1002	45 adaptor
	2	PRE1057	Operating instructions (English, German, French, Italian)
	3	PXA1133	Weight assembly
	4	PHA1063	Protector (R)
	5	PHA1064	Protector (L)
	6	PHG1212	Packing case (BLACK)
		PHG1220	Packing case (SILVER)
	7	PEB1059	Turntable sheet
	8	PNR1025	Turntable
	51		Mirror mat
	52		Vinyl bag

3. EXPLODED VIEWS AND PARTS LIST

NOTES:

- Parts without part number cannot be supplied.
- The Δ mark found on some component parts indicates the importance of the safety factor of the part. Therefore, when replacing, be sure to use parts of identical designation.
- For your parts Stock Control, the fast moving items are indicated with the marks $\star\star$ and \star .
 $\star\star$ GENERALLY MOVES FASTER THAN \star
This classification shall be adjusted by each distributor because it depends on model number, temperature, humidity, etc.
- Parts marked by "◎" are not always kept in stock. Their delivery time may be longer than usual or they may be unavailable.

3.1 EXTERIOR

Parts List of Exterior

Mark	No.	Parts No.	Description	Mark	No.	Parts No.	Description
	1	PXA1121	PU cord assembly		36	YP40FBK	Nut
	2	.....	.....		37	BPZ26P120FZK	Screw (2.6 × 12)
	3	PPD1017	Arm assembly		38	PAM1197	Front name plate
\star	4	PEB1059	Turntable sheet		39	PNW1366	Panel (BLACK)
	5	PNR1025	Turntable			PNW1417	Panel (SILVER)
					40	.....	.....
$\star\star$	6	PEB1060	Belt		41	.....	.....
	7	PBA-112	Screw		42	PAC1268	S/S button
	8	PEB1063	Rubber		43	PEC1002	45 adaptor
	9	PBK1033	R clip		44	PYY1047	Motor assembly
\star	10	PNW1367	Arm rest	Δ	45	PDG1012	AC power cord
	11	PBF-020	Washer		46	PBH1056	S/S spring
	12	PBH1057	AS action spring		47	PBK1043	AS plate spring
	13	PBH1046	EV spring		48	.....	.....
	14	PNW1290	EV sheet		49	PAC1265	AS button (BLACK)
	15	IPC30P100FMC	Screw (3 × 10)			PAC1297	AS button (SILVER)
	16	PBH1061	EV lever spring		50	PAC1275	EV/SP button
	17	PBH1051	Elevation cam spring		51	PNW1319	Stylus cover
	18	PED-051	Washer		52	PXV-950	Cartridge
	19	PNW1371	Elevation cam		53	PMD40P080FMC	Screw
	20	PXT1017	EV plate spring (D) unit				
	21	WT31D054D050	Washer		101		SW P.C. board assembly
	22	PXA1148	PU plate (B) assembly		102		Sub-panel assembly
	23	.....	.....		103		PU plate spring
	24	.....	.....		104		.....
	25	WC40FMC	Washer		105		PU plate (A)
	26	YS40FBT	Washer		106		PU plate (B)
	27	IPC30P100FMC	Screw		107		PU spring washer
	28	IPC30P290FMC	Screw (3 × 29)		108		EV rod
	29	PBA-159	Screw		109		Cut rod
	30	.....	.....		110		Under base
	31	PSZ30P060FMC	Screw (3 × 6)		111		Power supply P.C. board assembly
	32	PNV1009	Dust cover		112		.....
	33	PXA1132	Hinge assembly		113		Rubber
	34	.....	.....		114		Motor pully
	35	PEB1061	Insulator		115		Motor
					116		Trans cover
					117		AS plate

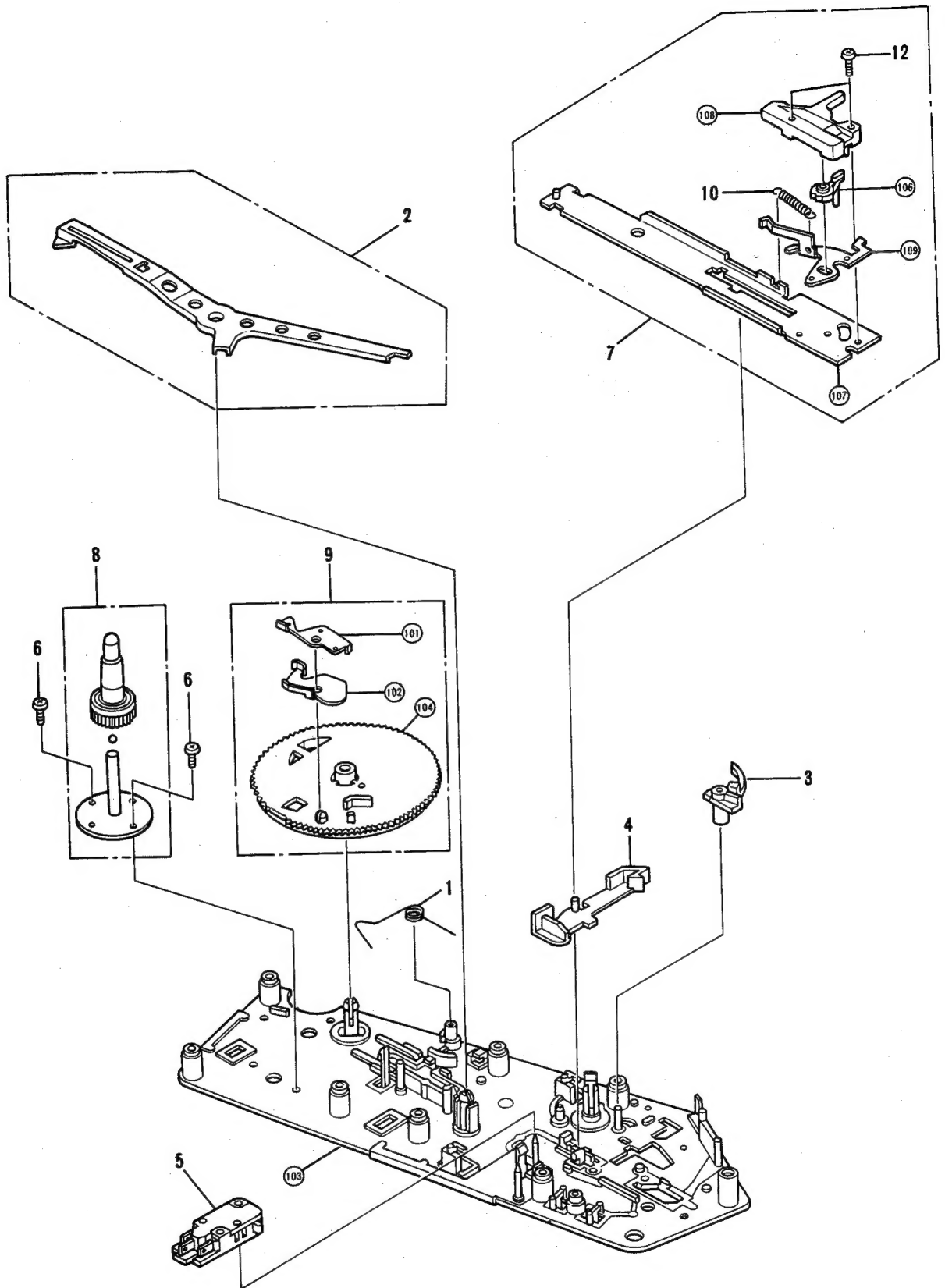
3.2 SUB-PANEL ASSEMBLY

A

B

C

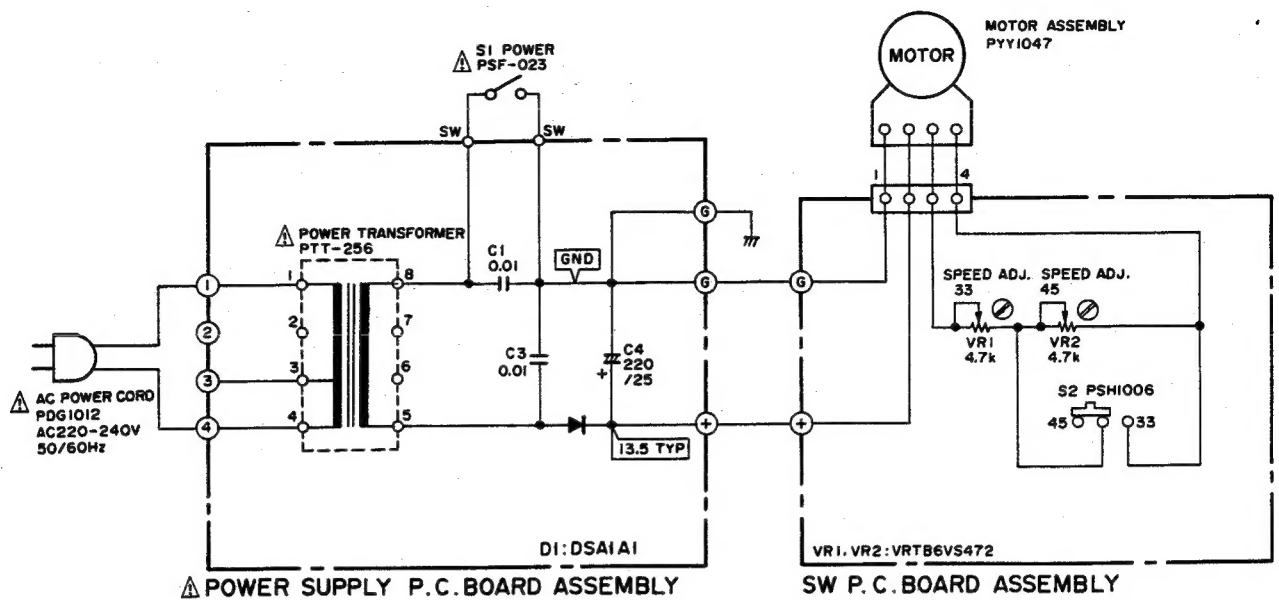
D



Parts List of Sub-panel

Mark	No.	Parts No.	Description
	1	PBH1063	Lock spring
	2	PNB1098	Detector lever
	3	PNW1346	Switch locker
	4	PNW1314	Switch lever
△★★	5	PSF-023	Microswitch (POWER,S1)
	6	PSZ30P060FMC	Screw
	7	PXA1112	Drive plate assembly
	8	PXA1111	Shaft assembly
	9	PYY1046	Cam assembly
	10	PBH-224	Start plate spring
	11	.....	.....
	12	PSZ30P100FMC	Screw
	101		Starting plate
	102		Signal plate
	103		Sub-panel
	104		Cam
	105		.....
	106		Lead-in ratch
	107		Drive plate unit
	108		EV Cam
	109		Start plate

4. SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



1. RESISTORS:

Indicated in Ω , 1/8W & 1/4W, $\pm 5\%$ tolerance unless otherwise noted k; k Ω , M; M Ω , (F); $\pm 1\%$, (G); $\pm 2\%$, (K); $\pm 10\%$, (M); $\pm 20\%$ tolerance

2. CAPACITORS:

Indicated in capacity (μ F)/voltage (V) unless otherwise noted p; pF. Indication without voltage is 50V except electrolytic capacitor.

3. VOLTAGE, CURRENT:

; DC voltage (V) at no input signal
Value in () is DC voltage at rated power.
mA; DC current at no input signal

4. OTHERS:

; Signal route.
; Adjusting point.

The Δ mark found on some component parts indicates the importance of the safety factor of the part. Therefore, when replacing, be sure to use parts of identical designation.
* marked capacitors and resistors have parts numbers.

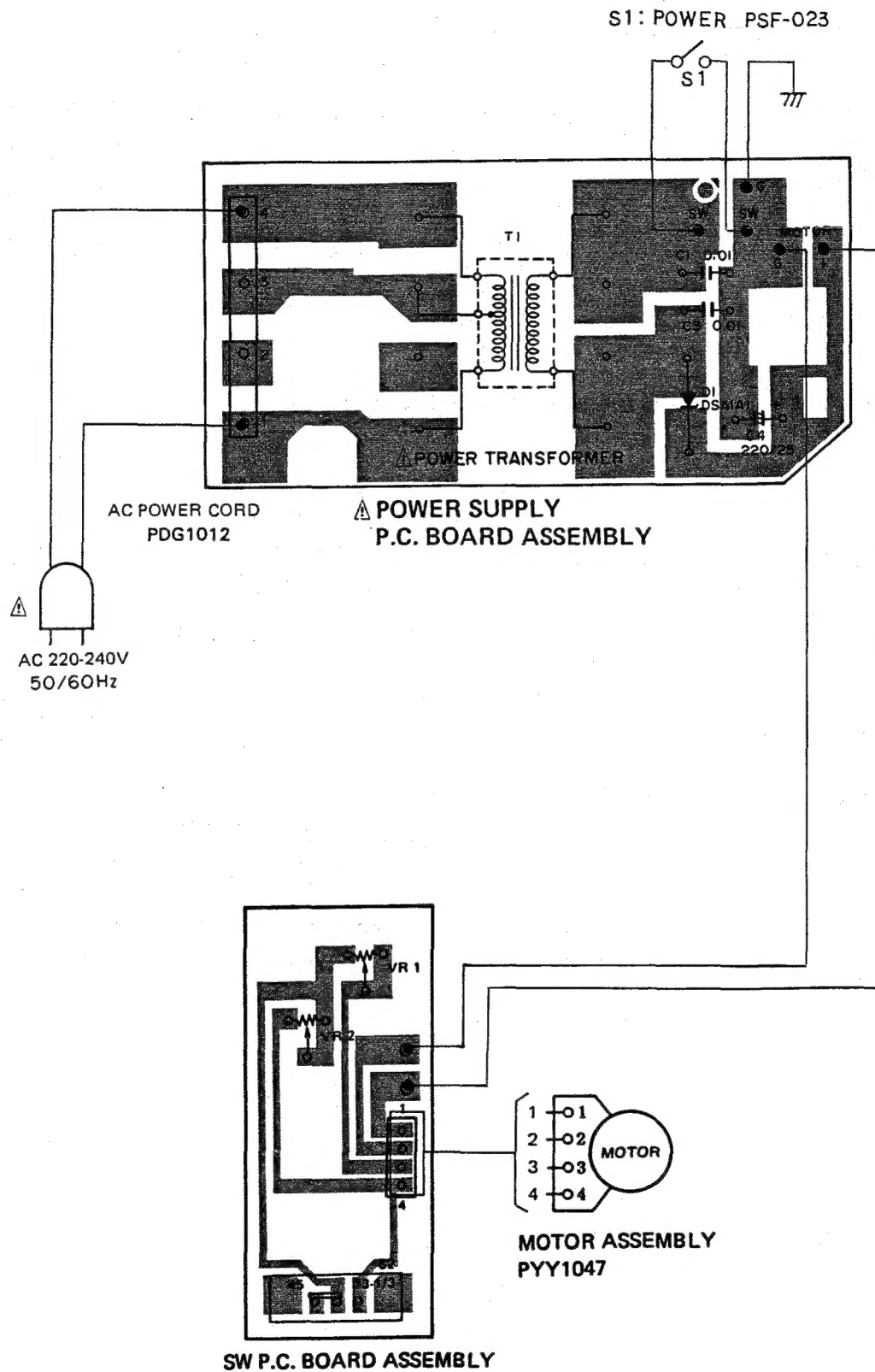
This is the basic schematic diagram, but the actual circuit may vary due to improvements in design.

SWITCHES:

S1: POWER ON - OFF
S2: SPEED 33-1/3 rpm - 45 rpm

The underlined indicates the switch position.

5. P.C.BOARDS CONNECTION DIAGRAM



6. ELECTRICAL PARTS LIST

NOTES:

- Parts without part number cannot be supplied.
- Parts marked by "●" are not always kept in stock. Their delivery time may be longer than usual or they may be unavailable.
- The Δ mark found on some component parts indicates the importance of the safety factor of the part. Therefore, when replacing, be sure to use parts of identical designation.
- For your parts Stock Control, the fast moving items are indicated with the marks $\star\star$ and \star .

$\star\star$ GENERALLY MOVES FASTER THAN \star

This classification shall be adjusted by each distributor because it depends on model number, temperature, humidity, etc.

- When ordering resistors, first convert resistance values into code form as shown in the following examples.

Ex. 1 When there are 2 effective digits (any digit apart from 0), such as 560 ohm and 47k ohm (tolerance is shown by J = 5%, and K = 10%).

560 Ω	56×10^1	561.....	RD1/4PS Δ Δ Δ J
47k Ω	47×10^3	473.....	RD1/4PS Δ Δ Δ J
0.5 Ω	0R5.....		RN2H Δ Δ Δ K
1 Ω	010.....		RSIP Δ Δ Δ K

Ex. 2 When there are 3 effective digits (such as in high precision metal film resistors).

5.62k Ω	562×10^1	5621.....	RN1/4SR Δ Δ Δ Δ F
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Miscellaneous Parts

Mark	Symbol & Description	Part No.
Δ	Power supply P.C. board assembly	Non supply
	SW P.C. board assembly	Non supply
	PU cord assembly	PXA1121
$\star\star$	Motor assembly	PYY1047
Δ	AC power cord	PDG1012

Power supply P.C. board assembly

SEMICONDUCTOR

Mark	Symbol & Description	Part No.
\star	D1	DSA1A1

CAPACITORS

Mark	Symbol & Description	Part No.
	C4 (0.22/25V)	CEA221M25L
	C1, C3 Ceramic capacitor	CKDYF103Z50

COIL, TRANSFORMER

Mark	Symbol & Description	Part No.
Δ	T Power transformer	PTT-256

SW P.C. board assembly

SWITCH

Mark	Symbol & Description	Part No.
	S2 Slide switch	PSH1006

RESISTORS

Mark	Symbol & Description	Part No.
	VR1, VR2 (4.7k Ω) Semi-Fixed resistor	VRTB6VS472

PU cord assembly (PXA1121)

No parts are supplied with the PU cord assembly.

7. ADJUSTMENTS

7.1 MOTOR ADJUSTMENTS

Place the record player on blocks as shown in Fig. 7-1 and adjust the motor from the under base.

1. Turn the arm elevation lever up to raise the arm.
2. Place a strobo sheet on the turntable, move the arm to the turntable side, and rotate the turntable.
3. Adjust semifixed resistors VR1 and VR2 of the motor assembly so the 33-1/3 rpm and 45 rpm strobo of the strobo sheet appears to the static.
4. First adjust VR1 for 45 rpm and then the adjust VR2 for 33-1/3 rpm.

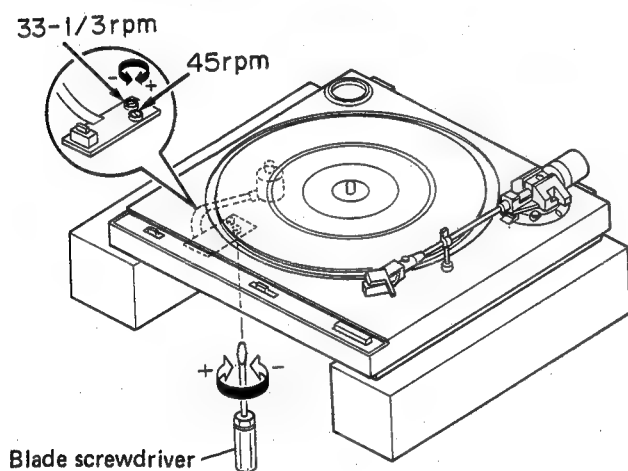


Fig. 7-1 Motor adjustment

7.2 AUTO-RETURN POSITION ADJUSTMENT

When the auto-return position is too near or too far, make the following adjustments.

1. Check the stylus landing position. If the stylus does not land at the correct position, adjust the landing position.
2. Set the arm elevation switch to UP and turn the auto-return adjustment screw fully counterclockwise.
3. Move the tonearm as far as it will go toward the center.
4. When the auto-return adjustment screws is turned slowly clockwise, the tonearm will begin to move toward the center.

5. Stop turning the adjustment screw at the point at which there is a space of 32mm between the stylus of the cartridge and the center shaft. (Fig. 7-2)
6. After adjustment, check that auto-return is performed correctly and that the stylus landing position is correct.

7.3 ARM ELEVATION HEIGHT ADJUSTMENT

1. Press the arm elevation switch to move the arm up.
2. Turn the height adjustment screw on the side of the arm elevation unit with a Phillips screwdriver so that the distance between the record and the stylus is 7 ± 2 mm. The arm moves up when the screw is turned counterclockwise.

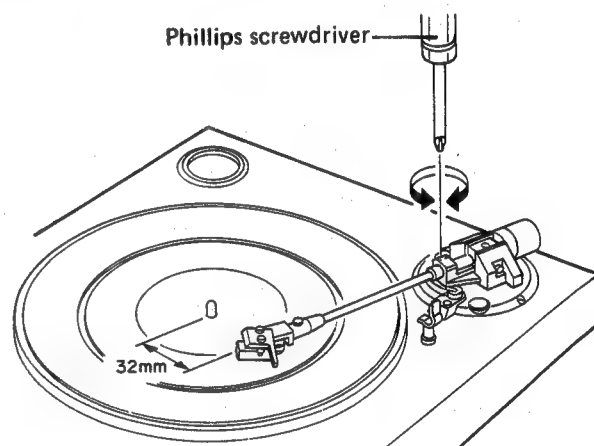


Fig. 7-2 Auto-return position adjustment

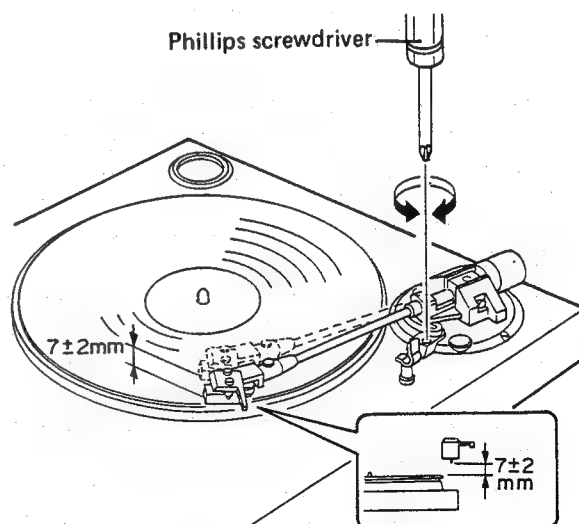


Fig. 7-3 Arm elevation adjustment

7. RÉGLAGE

7.1 REGLAGE DU MOTEUR

Placer le tourne-disque sur des blocs, comme est montré dans la Fig. 7-1 et régler le moteur depuis le dessous.

1. Tourner le levier de relevage du bras pour soulever le bras de lecture.
2. Placer une feuille stroboscopique sur le tourne-disques; déplacer le bras jusqu'au côté du tourne-disque et le faire tourner.
3. Régler les résistances demi-fixes VR1 et VR2 de l'ensemble du moteur, jusqu'à ce que la feuille stroboscopique apparaisse immobile en 33-1/3 et 45 tr/min.
4. D'abord régler VR1 pour avoir la vitesse de 45 tr/min, ensuite, régler VR2 pour 33-1/3 tr/min.

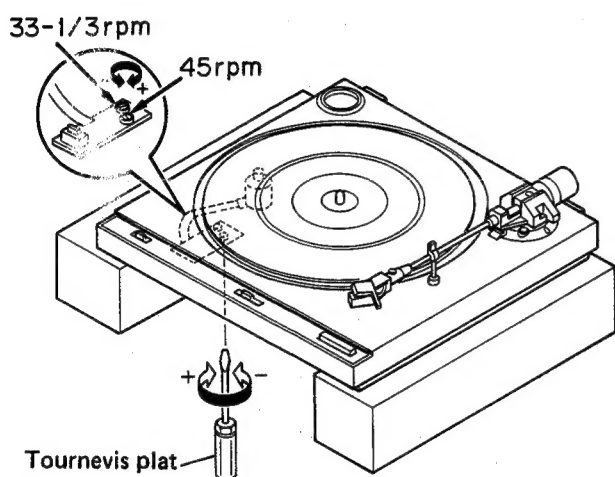


Fig. 7-1 Réglage du moteur

7.2 REGLAGE DE LA POSITION DE RETOUR AUTOMATIQUE

Réaliser les réglages suivants lorsque la position de retour automatique se produit trop près ou loin.

1. Contrôler la position de descente de la pointe de lecture. Si la pointe de lecture ne descend pas sur la position correcte, ajuster la position de descente.
2. Régler la touche de relevage du bras sur la position "UP" et tourner la vis de réglage du retour automatique à fond dans le sens contraire des aiguilles d'une montre.
3. Déplacer le bras de lecture le plus possible vers l'intérieur.
4. Lorsque la vis de réglage du retour automatique est tournée lentement dans le sens des aiguilles d'une montre, le bras de lecture commence à se déplacer vers le centre.

5. Arrêter de tourner la vis de réglage sur le point pour lequel il y a un écart de 32mm entre la pointe de lecture et l'axe central. (Fig. 7-2)
6. Après le réglage, vérifier que le retour automatique se réalise correctement et que la position de descente de la pointe est correcte.

7.3 REGLAGE DE L'ELEVATION DU BRAS

1. Appuyer sur le commutateur d'élévation du bras pour déplacer le bras vers le haut.
2. Tourner la vis du côté du bloc d'élévation du bras au moyen d'un tournevis cruciforme, de telle sorte que la distance entre le disque et la pointe de lecture soit de 7 ± 2 mm. Le bras se déplace vers le haut lorsque l'on tourne la vis dans le sens contraire des aiguilles d'une montre.

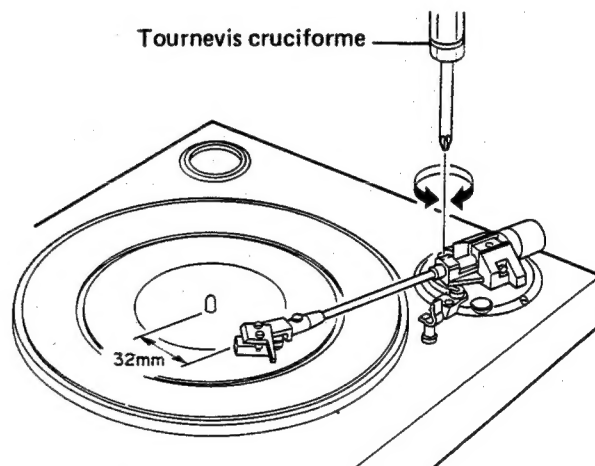


Fig. 7-2 Réglage de retour automatique

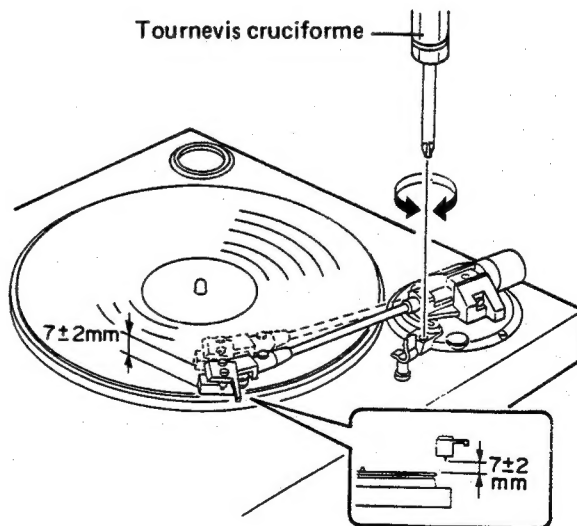


Fig. 7-3 Réglage de l'élévation du bras

7. AJUSTE

7.1 AJUSTES DEL MOTOR

Poner el giradiscos sobre bloques como se muestra en la Fig. 7-1 y ajustar el motor desde abajo.

1. Girar la palanca de elevación del brazo para elevar el brazo fonocaptor.
2. Poner una lámina estroboscópica sobre el plato, mover el brazo hacia el plato y hacer girar el plato.
3. Ajustar los resistores semifijos VR1 y VR2 del conjunto del motor de modo que el estrobo de 33-1/3 y 45 rpm y la lámina estroboscópica parezcan parados.
4. Primero ajustar VR1 a 45 rpm luego VR2 a 33-1/3 rpm.

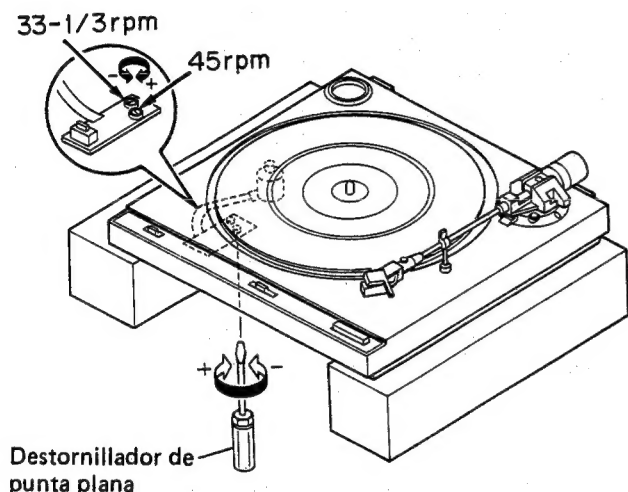


Fig. 7-1 Ajuste del motor

7.2 AJUSTE DE RETORNO AUTOMÁTICO

Cuando la posición de retorno automático esté demasiado cerca o demasiado lejos, efectuar los ajustes siguientes.

1. Comprobar la posición de descenso de la aguja. Si la aguja no desciende en la posición correcta, ajustar la posición de descenso.
2. Ajustar el interruptor de elevación del brazo en la posición UP y girar el tornillo de ajuste de retorno automático completamente hacia la izquierda.
3. Desplazar el brazo fonocaptor hacia el centro.
4. Cuando se giran lentamente los tornillos de ajuste de retorno automático hacia la derecha, el brazo fonocaptor empezará a moverse hacia el centro.

5. Dejar de girar el tornillo de ajuste en el punto en el que haya un espacio de 32mm entre la aguja de la cápsula y el eje central. (Fig. 7-3)
6. Después del ajuste, comprobar que la operación de retorno automático se efectúe correctamente y que la posición de descenso de la aguja sea la correcta.

7.3 AJUSTE DEL BRAZO DE FONOCAPTOR

1. Presionar el conmutador de elevación del brazo de fonocaptor para desplazar el brazo hacia arriba.
2. Girar el tornillo de ajuste en el lado de la unidad de elevación del brazo por medio de un destornillador Phillips, de modo que la distancia entre el disco y la aguja sea de 7 ± 2 mm. El brazo se desplaza hacia arriba girando el tornillo en sentido contrario al de las agujas del reloj.

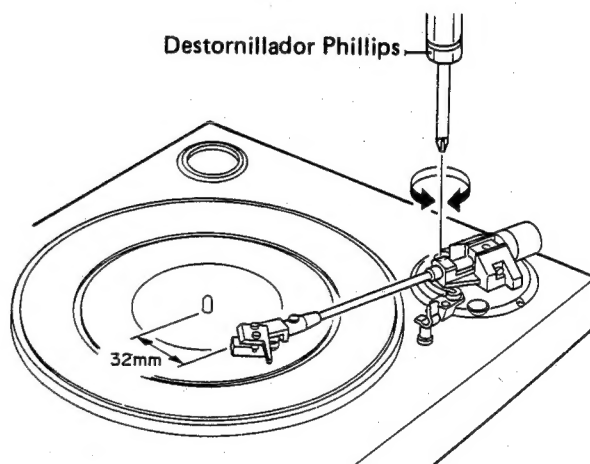


Fig. 7-2 Ajuste de retorno automático

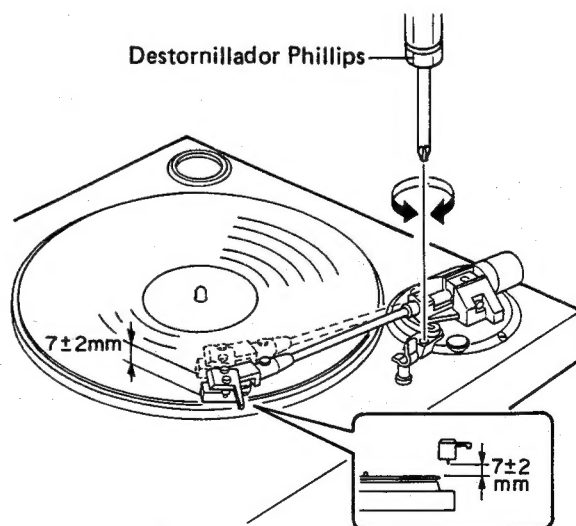


Fig. 7-4 Ajuste del brazo de fonocaptor

8. FOR WB, RD TYPES

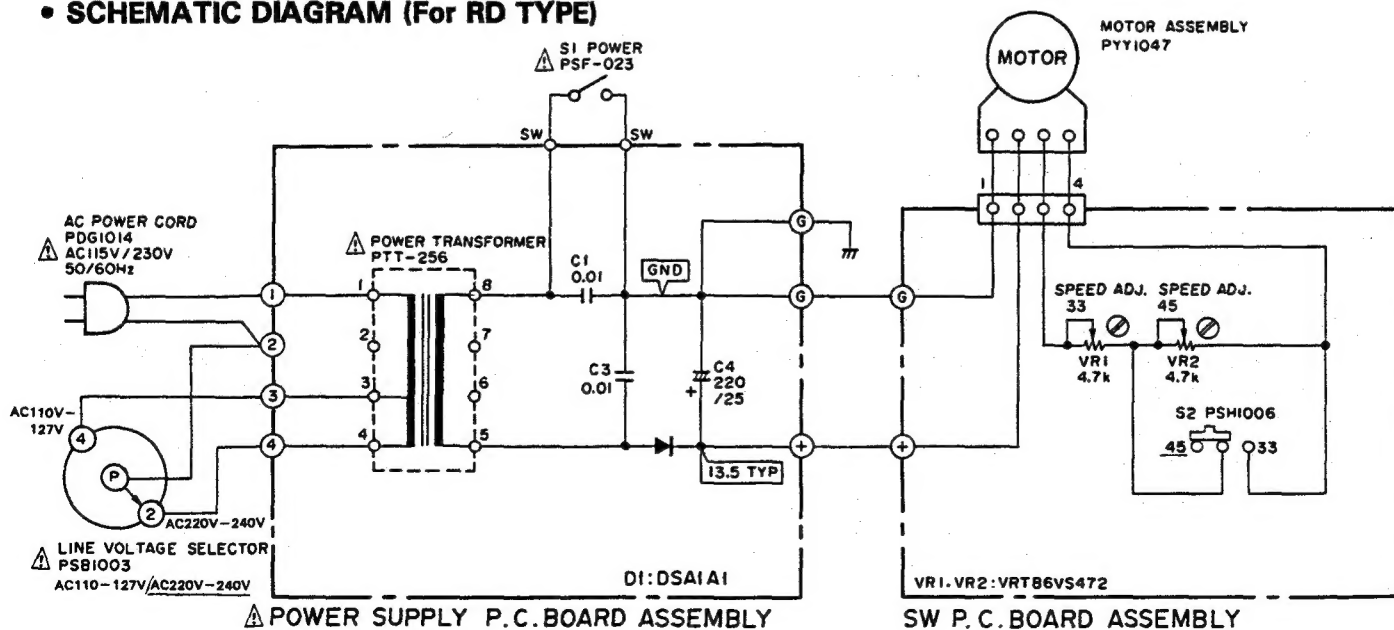
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- Parts marked by "©" are not always kept in stock. Their delivery time may be longer than usual or they may be unavailable.

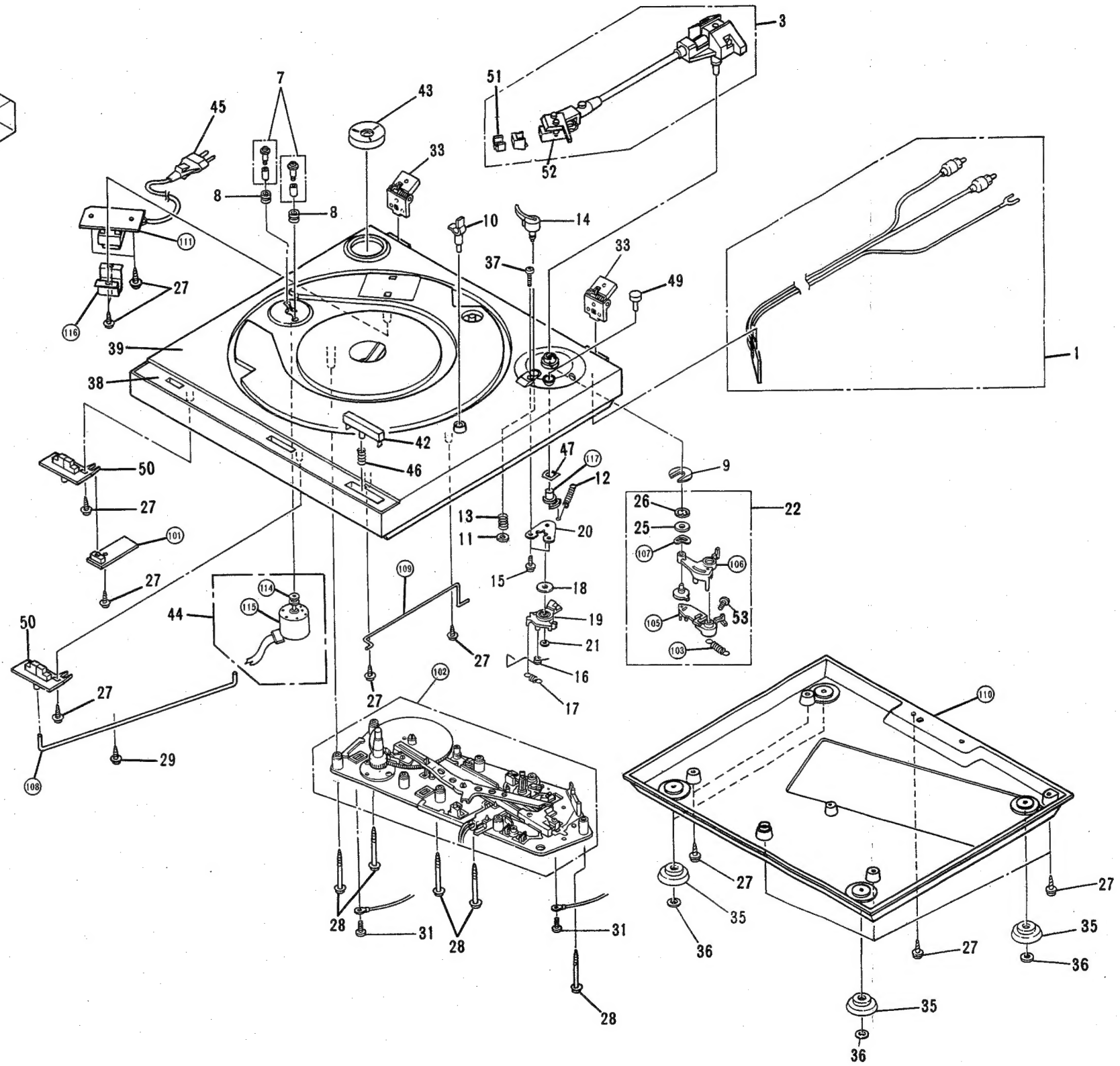
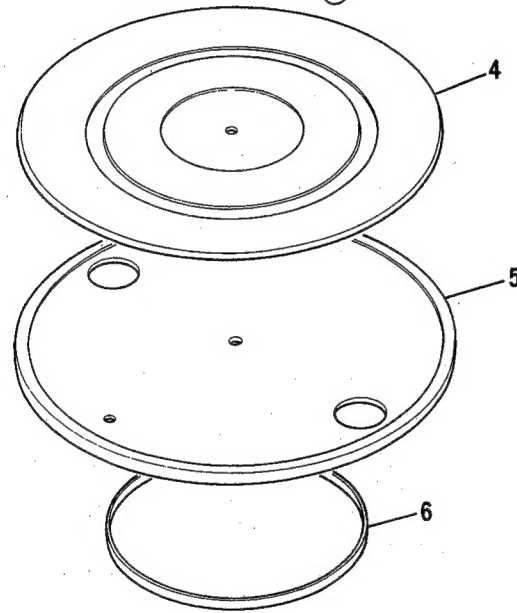
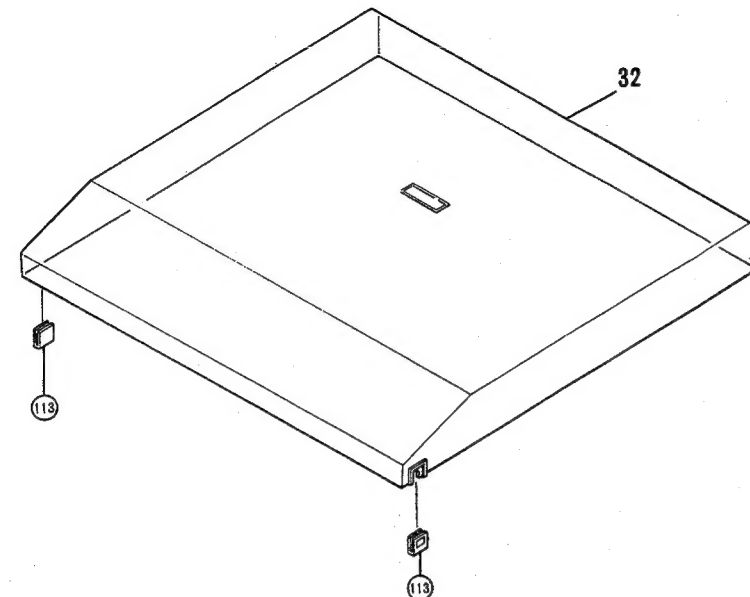
The PL-223-S/WEM and PL-223/WB, RD types are the same as the PL-223/WEM type with the exception of the following sections.

Mark	Symbol & Description	Part No.				Remarks
		PL-223/ WEM type	PL-223-S/ WEM type	PL-223/ WB type	PL-223/ RD type	
\triangle	AC power cord	PDG1012	PDG1012	PDG1023	PDG1014	
	Operating Instructions (English, German, French, Italian)	PRE1057	PRE1057	.....	.....
	Operating Instructions (English)	.....	.....	PRB1055	PRB1055	
	Operating Instructions (Spanish)	.....	.....	.....	PRC1007	
	Blinder	.....	.....	.....	PEC-030	
	Packing case	PHG1212	PHG1220	PHG1212	PHG1216	
	Panel	PNW1366	PNW1417	PNW1366	PNW1391	
$\triangle\star\star$	Line voltage selector (AC110-127V/AC220V-240V)	.....	.....	.....	PSB1003	
	AS button	PAC1265	PAC1297	PAC1265	PAC1265	

• SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM (For RD TYPE)



EXTERIOR



A

B

C

D

1

2

3

4

5

6